

**TOP WESTERN U.S. BANKS**

(2015 PROJECTED WESTERN U.S. ORIGINATIONS AND PREFERENCES)

BANK	VOLUME	DETAILS
<b>Luther Burbank Savings</b>	100%	Los Angeles Basin, San Francisco Bay Area, San Diego, Orange County and Santa Barbara, Calif.; \$500K-\$7M loans for multifamily, mixed-use; three-, five-, seven-year fixed loans, 30-year amortization; 62%-65% LTV; 1.15x DSC
<b>Opus Bank</b>	100%	Washington's Puget Sound, Portland, Ore., the Bay Area, Los Angeles, San Diego; \$5M-\$25M loans for multifamily, industrial, retail, office; up to 85% LTC, 75% LTV for multifamily, 70% LTV for commercial; two- to three-year terms with extensions; 4% rates for construction; 1.20x-1.35x DSC
<b>Comercia Bank</b>	100% (San Jose Office)	San Diego, Orange County, Calif., Los Angeles, Silicon Valley, San Francisco; \$5M-\$35M loans for office, industrial, retail, apartments, for-sale housing; 50%-80% LTC, 40%-75% LTV, depending on recourse; 24- to 36-month terms
<b>BofI Federal Bank</b>	70%-80%	San Francisco, Seattle, Los Angeles, San Diego, Denver, Orange County, Calif.; \$300K-\$30M loans for multifamily, MHC, student housing, mixed-use, multitenant commercial; up to 75% LTV; mid- to high 3% rates on best deals, mid- to high 5% on deals with a story; hybrid loans with three- to 10-year fixed rates
<b>Bank of the West</b>	70%	\$10M-\$100M loans for office, retail, industrial, residential
<b>EverBank</b>	30%+	Will increase West Coast lending 20%+ this year; Los Angeles, San Diego, the Bay Area, Portland, Ore., Seattle; \$2M-\$3M+ loans for Class B and above multifamily, office, industrial, retail, self storage; \$5M-\$20M loans for single-tenant office, industrial, retail; 70%-75% leverage and 1.20x-1.25x DSC for multifamily, 65%-70% leverage and 1.25x-1.30x for commercial; most loans will be non recourse
<b>US Bank</b>	25%+	The Bay Area, Seattle, Los Angeles, San Diego, Orange County, Calif.; \$10M-plus construction loans; 65%-75% LTV

**WESTERN U.S. BANK LENDING INSIGHT**

Regional bank players, including **California Bank & Trust**, **Zions Bank**, **Provident Savings Bank**, **First Republic Bank**, **River City Bank**, **Umpqua Bank**, **City National Bank** and **Bank of Arizona** will also fund Western U.S. loans. Local banks could become the most attractive option in these hot markets because they are less impacted by Basel III regulations. Count on **Chase**, **Wells Fargo**, **BofA**, **Bank of the Ozarks** and **Union Bank** to allocate a large portion of originations in the West. Union Bank targets San Francisco, followed by Seattle, Los Angeles, San Diego and Orange County, Calif.

**TOP MEZZ LENDERS**  
(2015 PROJECTED ORIGINATION VOLUME AND PREFERENCES)

<b>LENDER</b>	<b>VOLUME</b>	<b>DETAILS</b>
<b>Colony Capital</b>	\$500M+	All property types
<b>Principal Real Estate Investors</b>	\$500M	Funded \$450M in 2014; multifamily, retail, office, industrial, hotels; up to 85% LTV; 5%-9% rates; two- to 10-year terms; primary and secondary markets
<b>Torchlight Investors</b>	\$350M (Mezz & pref equity)	Funded \$350M in 2014; \$10M+ loans for existing office, retail, multifamily, industrial, hotels, student housing; up to 90% LTC; 13%-15%+ yields
<b>Terra Capital</b>	\$350M	Funded \$250M in 2014; \$5M-\$50M loans for all properties including land/predevelopment, construction, value-add; one- to 10-year terms
<b>RCG Longview</b>	\$300M	Funded \$300M in 2014; multifamily, office, retail, industrial, hotels
<b>Pearlmark Real Estate Partners</b>	\$150M-\$200M	Funded just under \$50M in 2014; office, industrial, retail, apartments, student housing, hotels, mixed-use; construction mezz for office, apartment, student housing; up to 85% LTV; 8%-12% fixed, floating rates; three- to seven-year terms
<b>CIBC</b>	\$150M	Funded \$175M in 2014; mezz behind CMBS and portfolio loans; all property types; up to 85% LTV; 7%-11% rates; one- to five-year terms
<b>Regional Capital Group</b>	\$150M	Funded \$100M in 2014; mostly ground-up loans for commercial, multifamily, hotels; up to five-year terms
<b>JCR Capital</b>	\$50M-\$70M	Funded \$75M in 2014; existing multifamily, industrial, retail; mid-teens returns
<b>Newport Capital Advisors</b>	\$30M-\$50M	Funded \$20M in 2014; \$1M-\$10M loans for multifamily; low double-digit rates; local borrower/owners; secondary and tertiary markets
<b>Pembroke Capital</b>	\$45M	20% of total origination volume; \$5M-\$50M loans for stable multifamily, anchored retail, office, flex/industrial; up to 85% LTV; two- to five-year terms; nationwide
<b>Shem Creek Capital</b>	\$30M-\$40M	Funded \$20M in 2014; "gap capital" via straight mezz or leveraged first mortgage; primarily value-add assets; three- to five-year terms; 14% rates; Northeast
<b>Morrison Street Capital</b>	\$25M-\$30M	Funded \$30M in 2014; \$2M-\$7M loans for existing multifamily, industrial, office, retail; up to 85% LTV; 6%-8% current returns, 12%-13% overall returns; three- to eight-year terms; Western U.S., TX, greater Chicago
<b>W Financial</b>	\$10M-\$15M	Multifamily, retail; 12% rates with 2 points

### WESTERN U.S. BANK LENDING INSIGHT...

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Banks will provide 50% to 75% leverage in the West. Five-year loans will see rates start in the mid-3% range, while seven year will obtain high 3%-plus pricing. Floating-rate loans will be Libor-plus 250 to 400 basis points.

Employment and wage growth, along with overall economic expansion, makes the West Coast the hottest lending area in the country. San Francisco and Silicon Valley, Calif., will lead the pack, driven by job creation in tech and social media sectors, which spills into other industries and brings people to the area.

*Continued on Next Page*

## DEAL OF THE WEEK

Property Type: Condo Conversion in Manhattan, N.Y.  
 Loan: \$4.6M Bridge  
 Lender: **Avant Capital Partners**  
 Leverage: 53% LTC  
 Rate: 9%

Avant's bridge loan will fund the conversion of two, four-story brownstones into a six-unit condo building. The project will include adding two more floors, taking it up to six stories, and 12 feet of depth to the existing buildings. The lender liked the strong borrower and location in an under-supplied market, as floor-through condo development is rare in the neighborhood. Avant was also confident in the borrower's ability to sell a 2,000-s.f. condo for around \$2M, thanks to the favorable NYC location. The 18-month loan will be paid off as the sponsor sells the completed units. The borrower has \$4M of equity in the deal and recourse is limited to the top \$1M in loan principal. The borrower already owned the site, but needed the loan to fund the conversion.

Avant Capital Partners: 209 Bruce Park Ave., Second Floor, Greenwich, CT 06830. Adam Luysterborghs, Managing Partner, (203) 612-9580. adam@avant-capital.com

## WESTERN U.S. BANK LENDING INSIGHT...

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Seattle will be close behind with a strong need for residential space because of job growth. Southern California will see a significant need for housing and office space; Los Angeles' Silicon Beach will be driven by new tech jobs, while San Diego will see an increase in tourism, military and biotech industries. Orange County, Calif., will experience a rise in financing for new housing and some office development. Banks will flock to the O.C. market.

will the west coast, as long as there will be high paying job creation. However, we will keep a close eye on California's drought as that could slowdown growth in the coming years. Southern California markets could also see a slowdown related to the oil and gas industries this year.

## BUSY SUB-\$5M BRIDGE SECTOR

The small-balance bridge sector will see plenty of available capital, pushing leverage as high as 90%. The majority of sub-\$5M bridge deals will obtain 65% to 80% LTC/LTV. Bridge lenders will enter smaller markets in order to compete. Rates will drop as low as 4.5% for strong deals, while property need of deep rehabs will see 10%+ rates. Most loans will fall in the 8% to 11% range. Watch for an increased emphasis on sponsorship as terms become more aggressive. Expect a pick up of bridge loans for retail, office, multifamily, industrial and hotels in the coming months.

**Taylor Derrick Capital** funds \$500K-plus loans with a focus on office, retail, multifamily, industrial and hotels. LTC can reach 90%, while maintaining up to 75% LTV. Rates will be 9% to 14% with 4 points. Terms will be one to 24 months and non-recourse deals will be considered. **Lone Oak's** loans start at \$250K for commercial and non-owner occupied residential assets in California. Rates between 7.9% and 8.9% interest only with 1 to 2 points. All loans will be non recourse with up to 36-month terms and no prepayment penalties. Leverage will reach 65%. *Continued on*

**BANKS, LENDERS & EQUITY PROVIDERS**

(Supplemental to the Directory)

BofI Federal Bank: 220 Newport Center Drive, Suite 11-268, Newport Beach, CA 92660. David Boyles, Business Development Regional Manager, Income Property Lending, (949) 244-8614. [dboyles@bofifederalbank.com](mailto:dboyles@bofifederalbank.com)

EverBank: 6464 185<sup>th</sup> Ave. N.E., Redmond, WA 98052. John Randall, Managing Director-Multi-Tenant & Multifamily Lending, (904) 623-8225. (Florida Office) 301 W. Bay St. 28<sup>th</sup> Floor Jacksonville, FL 32202. Doug Misner, SVP

**DEALMAKER DATABANK**

**Avison Young**  
1166 Sixth Ave., 15<sup>th</sup> Floor, New York, NY 10036  
David Eyzenberg, Principal  
(212) 729-4329  
david.eyzenberg@avisonyoung.com

Avison Young arranges a \$44M construction loan to develop the first phase of a large five phase resort along the Gulf of Mexico in Destin, Fla. The resort is located in a non-primary market and had an EB-5 component with on-going fundraising efforts.

**Cohen Financial**  
50 California St., Suite 3550, San Francisco, CA 94111  
Kenneth Fox, Managing Director-Capital Markets  
(415) 397-2200

Cohen secures \$4M for 36-unit multifamily prop in Oakland, Calif., with JP Morgan Chase. The lender liked the location and the borrower was happy with the low cost of ex.  gan provided a seven-year, fixed-rate loan with step-down prepay.

kfox@cohenfinancial.com

**George Smith Partners**  
10250 Constellation Blvd., Suite 2700, Los Angeles, CA 90067  
Steve Bram, Principal Senior Director  
(310) 867-2904  
sbram@gspartners.com

George Smith closes an \$8M land loan in Los Angeles with a bank lender. The loan has a one-year term, 5.5% rate and 1% lender fee. Bram also closes \$8M to fund 1,300 acres in Northern California approved for 2,000 homes with a 14% rate and 4% fee.

**III**  
2323 Victory Ave., Suite 1200  (752) 752-7100

III secures acquisition financing for the Marriott 

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### HOTEL LENDING SHIFTS

After leading the hotel lending charge for years, conduits will be challenged by other capital sources in the coming months as the need for bridge and construction loans picks up. Look for banks and LCs to become more aggressive on hotel loans. **Wells Fargo, Bank of the Ozarks, Eagle Bank and M&T Bank** will increase funding for construction and bridge loans. Borrowers will see 60% to 65% LTC with a few banks pushing even higher in the coming months. Banks will continue to provide construction financing with 11% to 13% debt yield, as long as the business plan calls for 11% to 13% debt yield down the line. Count on banks to charge at least 1 point on construction and bridge loans. DSC will be 1.40x to 1.50x. Banks will look closely at supply/demand dynamics, desire experienced sponsors and require at least partial recourse.

Count on life companies to target full-service hotels in CBD locations with 60% to 65% leverage. LCs such as **Cornerstone Real Estate Advisers, Principal, Pacific Life, Prudential, Advantus, Symetra, Lincoln Financial, PPM Finance, Nationwide, Allstate and Voya Investment Management** will look closely at leverage, sponsorship, barriers to entry and size of the market. Debt yield will be 10%-plus. LCs will provide some of the lowest rates and 25-year amortization. Rates will be 4.25% to 4.75% fixed for 10 years. Some LCs will charge points and 0.15% to 0.25% processing fees.

CMBS lenders such as **Goldman Sachs, Morgan Stanley, CCRE, JP Morgan Chase, Citi and Freedom Mortgage** will continue to be very active. **Ladder Capital** will be aggressive on deep value-add deals. Conduits will underwrite based on the T-24, as many believe the hotel markets has hit a peak. Look for 60% to 75% leverage and 8% to 10% debt yield. Rates will be low 4% with 30-year amortization.

All lender types will heavily scrutinize ADR, performance during the downturn and competitive sets. Lenders look closely at specifics of the franchise agreement and the decision maker, making certain the property could attract a new flag if the existing brand contract ends. Expect lenders to utilize online websites such as *TripAdvisor* and *Hotels.com* to gain a better understanding of the property and market. There will be a push toward updating amenities, such as the pool and TVs, to make the properties more upscale, leading to a need for bridge loans.

Lenders will start targeting Choice Hotels along with other select-service assets by Marriott, Starwood, Hilton and Hyatt. Capital for luxury hotels will pick up from conduits, life companies and banks, while boutique and independent properties will need a special story and/or location. Lenders will seek properties with at least 90 keys and 62%-plus occupancies over the previous 12 to 24 months.

Business traveler hotels should see an uptick in revenue as the job market and overall economy recovers, while assets that cater to foreign travelers may soften as the U.S. dollar strengthens. Keep an eye out for Austin, Texas, Charleston, S.C., Dallas and Brooklyn, N.Y., to see plenty of available capital. Lenders will consider smaller markets, as long as the hotel is near a major city or located on a well-traveled highway.

#### The Crittenden Report

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